

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)
Annual Report and Financial Statements
Year ended 31 August 2023

Company Registration Number
08829472 (England and Wales)

Feltons
Chartered Accountants

Birmingham
B1 3JR

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Report and Financial Statements
Year ended 31 August 2023

Contents	Page
Reference and Administrative Details	1
Trustees' Report	2
Governance Statement	7
Statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance	10
Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities	11
Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements	12
Independent Reporting Accountant's Report on Regularity	16
Statement of Financial Activities incorporating Income & Expenditure Account	18
Balance Sheet	19
Statement of Cash Flows	20
Notes forming part of the Financial Statements, incorporating :	
Statement of Accounting Policies	21
Other Notes to the Financial Statements	26

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Reference and Administrative Details

Members	Ruth Harker (Chairperson) Caroline Lane Timothy Boyes
Trustees	Ruth Harker (Chairperson) Caroline Lane (resigned 29/09/2022) Eileen Schofield Gerard Dufficy Jean Davis Robert Cornwell Fiona McGarry (appointed 14/12/2022) Andrew Wakefield (Accounting Officer) Adam Smith (Chief Financial Officer)
Company secretary	Browne Jacobson
Senior management team	
• Principal	Andrew Wakefield
• Vice Principal	Adam Smith
• Senior Assistant Principal	Claire Fairburn
• Senior Assistant Principal	Charlotte Poynton
Company name	The Edge Academy Trust
Principal and registered office <i>(This means principal in the sense of main address and not as in head.)</i>	946 Bristol Road South Northfield Birmingham B31 2LQ
Company registration number	08829472
Independent auditor	Feltons 8 Sovereign Court 8 Graham Street Birmingham B1 3JR
Bankers	Lloyds Bank Plc 798 Bristol Road South Northfield Birmingham B31 2NP
Solicitors	Browne Jacobson Victoria Square House Victoria Square Birmingham B2 4BU

The Edge Academy Trust (A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Trustees' report for the year ended 31 August 2023

The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report and a directors' report under company law.

The academy trust operates an Alternative Provision Free School for pupils aged 12 to 16 and was setup by a group of secondary schools. It has a pupil capacity of 70 and already had a roll of 69 in the school census on October 2023.

Structure, Governance and Management

Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust. The trustees of The Edge Academy are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company operates as The Edge Academy Trust.

Details of the trustees who served during the year and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and Administrative details on page 1.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' indemnities

In accordance with normal commercial practice the academy has purchased insurance to protect trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business. The insurance is provided through the Governments Risk Protection Arrangement administered by the DfE. The insurance provides cover up to £10,000,000 on any one claim.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

Parent trustees are elected by the parents of registered pupils at the academy. A parent trustee must be a parent of a pupil at the academy at the time when she/he is elected.

Community trustees may be appointed by the board of trustees provided that the person who is appointed as a community trustee is:

- a person who lives or works in the community served by the academy; or
- a person who, in the opinion of the board of trustees, is committed to the government and success of the academy.

The Edge Academy Trust (A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Trustees' report for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of trustees

Newly elected trustees attend induction training in accordance with their needs.

The Assistant Principal is the leader for professional development in school, and she ensures that trustees are provided with opportunities to receive training in accordance with their role, and the school's training plan.

Organisational structure

The board of trustees has established committees and appoints trustees to serve on each of the committees annually. The committees for the period of the report were:

- Full Governing Body
- Finance, staffing and safety including audit

The board of trustees has established a Finance Committee. The written terms of reference of the committees are set out in the Academy's Finance Policy and Procedure Manual and includes the monitoring and preparation of the academy's budget and implementation of the academy's financial procedures.

The board of trustees also appoints a responsible officer and this role has been fully implemented in accordance with the academy trust's financial procedures.

The staffing structure is approved by the governing body. The governing body are responsible for appointing the Principal and are involved in the appointment of senior leadership roles.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The governing body review pay on an annual basis. Trustees that are not employed by the school do not receive payment.

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

The strategic goal of The Edge Academy is to provide a broad and balanced curriculum to all pupils in accordance with the funding agreement between the academy trust and the Department for Education.

Objectives, strategies and activities

The Edge Academy Trust is an Alternative Provision school offering access to learning for young people at the risk of being out of education or those who have already fallen outside of mainstream settings.

The academy's overriding aim is to provide an outstanding learning environment in which pupils can flourish and achieve their potential.

The Edge Academy offers a relevant, bespoke and personalised learning experience for pupils to ensure they have the necessary qualifications and skills to prepare them for life after school. The Edge also provides a wellbeing support package customised to the individual needs and circumstances of pupils.

The main objectives for the year are:

- To re-engage pupils with learning and improve levels of attainment
- To narrow the gaps in attainment
- To develop confident and avid readers
- To improve attendance
- To attain exceptional behaviour
- To improve progression routes
- To keep pupils active
- To provide strong leadership

The strategies adopted for achieving these objectives are:

- Focusing on delivering our "Safe, Ready, Respectful" curriculum and "Edge Pledge" to students

**The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

Trustees' report for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

- Continuing to maintain the rapid pace of our recent improvements in all areas to become a deeply good school. The school's three-year plan is all based around "Unleashing Greatness".

Public benefit

In setting our objectives and planning our activities the trustees have carefully considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

The Edge Academy is an equal opportunity employer, and strives to give full and fair consideration to all applicants for employment, training and promotions, irrespective of disability, gender, race, colour or sexual orientation.

Strategic Report

Achievements and Performance

In 2022 – 2023:

- The school achieved the best exam results it has ever done in terms of attainment since it opened in 2015. This happened in a year where the school was heavily oversubscribed, expanding its intake by 14% compared to 2021/22. This set of results continues what is now a six-year trend of sustained improvement.
- For the first time ever in the school's exam history, the majority of all Year 11 students achieved at least 6 Level 2 qualifications, securing a 16% increase in this measure since 2021/22. 92% of students achieved 5 or more Level 2 qualifications, 22% up on 2021/22, 87% up from 2019 and even better in this measure than when exams were not held in 2020 and 2021.
- The achievements above are all the more significant given that grading standards were adjusted this year with the intention that they reflect the grade distribution of pre-pandemic levels in 2019.
- The broadening of the school's "Safe, Ready, Respectful" curriculum in recent years means that students pass a more diverse range of option subjects than ever before, with Year 11 students this year passing qualifications in English Language and Literature, Maths, Biology, Food, Art, Media Studies, Health and Social Care, Motor Vehicle Mechanics, Parenting, Hair and Beauty, Construction and Horticulture.
- All departing Year 11 students had an appropriate career pathway in place for September 2023. The school also outperformed all Birmingham schools in all areas of the Careers "Gatsby Benchmark" framework in 2022/23.
- The school gained further recognition from the wider education community- National "AP Team of the Year" Winners at the PRUsAP Conference and finalists once again for the Midlands Education Awards "Outstanding Support for Students" Award.
- The school secured an increase in its Department of Education funding which recognises a PAN of 70 students from September 2023.
- "Connect" short-stay Key Stage 3 programme launched for the first time following the pilot of 2021/22. This is also now oversubscribed with an established reputation in the community already.
- 39 successful returns to mainstream schools achieved. Up from 20 the year before and 5 in the last full school year before that.
- Attendance 24% up on home school attendance prior to joining us, up on 23% the year before.
- The school was awarded Skills Builder "Gold School" Status.

Key performance indicators

- Direct costs as a percentage of total costs were 63.7% (2022 : 59.1%)
- Support costs as a percentage of total costs were 36.3% (2022 : 40.9%)
- Total payroll costs as a percentage of recurring income were 76.1% (2022 : 83.8%)

**The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

Trustees' report for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the board of trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

Financial Review

The financial results of The Edge Academy are detailed in the following pages. It is considered that the finances are sound and well established. The principal financial management policies adopted are laid down by the Academy Trust Handbook published by the ESFA and requirements as laid down by the Academy's Financial Handbook.

The principal funding source is grant income from the ESFA. All expenditure of this grant income is planned to fulfil the objectives and strategies of the Academy.

During the year ended 31 August 2023 total resources expended were £1,456,153 and the excess of expenditure over income was £119,235 which included depreciation of £106,129.

Reserves policy

The trustees continually monitor the reserves of the charitable company. This process encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams and the need to match commitments with income and nature of reserves.

It is the board of trustees' general policy to continue to build reserves which can be used for future educational purposes.

The academy had total funds at 31 August 2023 of £4,905,558 which included £172,533 restricted funds not available for general purposes of the academy trust, £5,498 of free reserves defined as unrestricted funds available for general purposes and £4,537,527 which can only be realised by the disposal of tangible fixed assets.

The balance on restricted general funds (excluding pension reserve) plus the balance on unrestricted funds was a surplus of £178,031.

In addition, the surplus on the restricted pension fund of £190,000 arises from an actuarial surplus on the local government pension scheme which will be dealt with as advised by the actuary. The surplus does not create an immediately realisable asset that can be expended for the specific purposes of that fund.

The trustees regularly review the level of reserves and aim to maintain them at a minimum of 3 months of expenditure.

Investment Policy

Any surplus funds are invested with Lloyds Bank Plc in a current account. None are held in a deposit account.

These investments are carried out in accordance with the powers vested in the board of trustees.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The trustees have considered the major risks and uncertainties facing the charitable company which include changes in legislation and regulations and cash flow management and have put in place procedures to deal with these matters.

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Trustees' report for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

Attention has also been focused on non-financial risks arising from fire, health and safety. These risks are managed by ensuring accreditation is up to date, having robust policies in place, and regular awareness training for staff working in these operational areas.

Fundraising

During 2022/23, funding came from government grant and commissioner fees. There were no fund-raising activities.

Plans for Future Periods

The academy has a detailed School Improvement Plan which sets out the strategic direction and the plans to achieve key financial and performance targets. The academy's overriding aim is to provide an outstanding learning environment in which pupils can flourish and achieve their potential.

The key priorities for the coming year are:

- To continue to broaden our "Safe, Ready, Respectful" curriculum and to become a deeply good school. To "unleash the greatness" of our students through this work and through living out our "Safe, Ready, Respectful" values.
- To continue to develop the ICT infrastructure and curriculum.
- To improve student punctuality.
- To continue to develop leadership at all levels.
- To embed the new and recently launched "Connect" programme, an innovative short-stay Key Stage 3 programme.

Funds Held as Custodian Trustee on Behalf of Others

There are no funds held as Custodian Trustee on behalf of others.

Auditor

Insofar as the Trustees are aware :

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 20 December 2023 and signed on the board's behalf by:


..... Ruth Harker - Chair of Trustees

The Edge Academy Trust (A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Governance statement for the year ended 31 August 2023

Scope of Responsibility

As trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that The Edge Academy has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Principal, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between The Edge Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The **board of trustees** has formally met 5 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows :

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Ruth Harker (Chairperson)	5	5
Eileen Schofield	4	5
Gerard Dufficy	5	5
Caroline Lane	1	3
Robert Cornwell (parent Trustee)	5	5
Jean Davis (staff Trustee)	5	5
Timothy Boyes	1	5
Fiona McGarry	2	2
Andrew Wakefield (Accounting Officer)	5	5

The **finance, staffing and safety including audit** is a sub-committee of the main board of trustees. Its purpose is to oversee the financial plans and performance of the school.

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Gerard Dufficy	4	4
Robert Cornwell	2	4
Fiona McGarry	2	3
Andrew Wakefield (Accounting Officer)	4	4
Adam Smith (Chief Financial Officer)	2	4

Review of value for money

As accounting officer the principal has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to educational and wider societal outcomes, as well as estates safety and management, achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received

The Edge Academy Trust (A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Governance statement for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

The accounting officer considers how the academy trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate.

During 2022/23, the governing body have revised the curriculum offer in the context of delivering greater value for money and improved educational outcomes.

The finance, staffing and safety including audit committee oversee the non-staffing contracts and the achievement of value for money in purchasing services.

The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of the academy trust's policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in The Edge Academy for the period from 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The board of trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the academy trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the academy trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period from 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of trustees.

The Risk and Control Framework

The academy trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of trustees;
- regular reviews by the finance and general purposes committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- identification and management of risks.

The board of trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided not to appoint an internal auditor. However the trustees have appointed Helen Marson as an external auditor, to perform additional checks as part of the school's internal scrutiny.

Her role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the academy trust's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included:

- Testing of payroll systems
- Testing of purchasing systems
- Testing of control accounts / bank reconciliations

On an annual basis, the external auditor, Helen Marson, reports to the board of trustees, through the finance,

**The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

Governance statement for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

staffing and safety including audit committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the board of trustees' financial responsibilities and annually prepares an annual summary report to the committee outlining areas reviewed, key findings, recommendations and conclusions to help the committee consider actions and assess year on year progress.

Review of Effectiveness

As accounting officer, Andrew Wakefield (the principal) has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

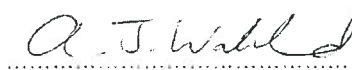
- the work of the internal reviewer
- the work of the external auditor;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process of the school resource management self-assessment tool;
- the work of the executive managers within the academy trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

During the year, financial procedures have improved and work continues in this area.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 20 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:



Ruth Harker
Chair of Trustees



Andrew Wakefield
Accounting Officer

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**Statement of regularity, propriety and compliance
for the period ended 31 August 2023**

As accounting officer of The Edge Academy Trust, I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreement between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2022, including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the academy trust board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2022.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.



Andrew Wakefield – Accounting Officer

20 December 2023

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Statement of Trustees' responsibilities
for the period ended 31 August 2023

The trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from the ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 20 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:



..... Ruth Harker – Chair of Trustees

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of
The Edge Academy Trust

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Edge Academy Trust (the 'academy trust') for the year ended 31 August 2023 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) including Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland", the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements :

- give a true and fair view of the state of the academy trust's affairs as at 31 August 2023, and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the period then ended
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the academy trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

- Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.
- Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

**The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

**Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of The Edge Academy Trust
(continued)**

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the trustees annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matter prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report (incorporating the strategic report and the directors' report) for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the strategic report and the directors' report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the academy and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the strategic report and the directors' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of The Edge Academy Trust
(continued)

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement [set out on page 11], the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- We reviewed the academy's control and risk management procedures and planned our work based on our assessment of those controls and procedures;
- This review included an assessment of the risk of material misstatement due to errors, fraud and management override of controls for all material areas in the financial statements;
- We made enquiries of management and the academy's lawyers regarding any actual or potential litigation and/or claims;
- Financial statements disclosures were reviewed and checked for compliance with applicable laws;
- Detailed testing was conducted on balances and transactions including unusual items and those of individual significance to the financial statements;
- Data analytics were used in order to identify unusual or significant trends;
- Communications with management and those charged with governance regarding relevant matters was undertaken throughout the audit and on completion.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of The Edge Academy Trust

(continued)

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (continued)

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the charitable company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the trustees.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the charitable company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the academy trust's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the academy trust and the academy trust's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



David W Farnsworth FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

For and on behalf of Feltons, Statutory Auditor

8 Sovereign Court

8 Graham Street

Birmingham B1 3JR

20 December 2023

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to The Edge Academy Trust and the Education and Skills Funding Agency

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 22 March 2021 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by The Edge Academy Trust during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to The Edge Academy Trust and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to The Edge Academy Trust and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than The Edge Academy Trust and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of The Edge Academy Trust's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of The Edge Academy Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 16 March 2015 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2022, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw our conclusion includes :

- Consideration of the applicable legislation and the academy trust's funding agreement
- Review and evaluation of the academy trust's system of internal controls
- Examination and assessment of the Accounting Officer's statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance
- Examination, on a test basis, of third party evidence supporting income and expenditure
- Review of exceptional and unusual items

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

**Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to The Edge Academy Trust
and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (continued)**

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.



David W Farnsworth FCA (Reporting Accountant)

For and on behalf of Feltons, Statutory Auditor

8 Sovereign Court

8 Graham Street

Birmingham B1 3JR

20 December 2023

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Statement of financial activities for the year ended 31 August 2023
(including income and expenditure account)

	Notes	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted pension fund £	Restricted general funds £	Restricted fixed asset funds £	Total 2022/23 £	Total 2021/22 £
Income from :							
Donations and capital grants	2	1,212	-	-	19,023	20,235	10,463
Charitable activities :	3						
Funding for the academy trust's educational operations		6,022	-	1,310,635	-	1,316,657	1,140,610
Other trading activities	4	-	-	-	-	-	44
Investments	5	26	-	-	-	26	33
Total		7,260	-	1,310,635	19,023	1,336,918	1,151,150
Expenditure on :							
Charitable activities:							
Academy trust educational operations	6, 7	7,260	12,000	1,330,764	106,129	1,456,153	1,426,976
Total		7,260	12,000	1,330,764	106,129	1,456,153	1,426,976
Net income/(expenditure) before transfers		-	(12,000)	(20,129)	(87,106)	(119,235)	(275,826)
Transfers between funds	14	-	-	(8,207)	8,207	-	-
Net income/(expenditure) after transfers		-	(12,000)	(28,336)	(78,899)	(119,235)	(275,826)
Other recognised gains/(losses)							
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension scheme	14, 23	-	264,000	-	-	264,000	426,000
Net movement in funds		-	252,000	(28,336)	(78,899)	144,765	150,174
Reconciliation of funds							
Total funds brought forward	14	5,498	(62,000)	200,869	4,616,426	4,760,793	4,610,619
Total funds carried forward		5,498	190,000	172,533	4,537,527	4,905,558	4,760,793

The statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.
All of the Academy's activities derive from continuing operations during the above two financial periods.

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Company number : 08829472
Balance sheet as at 31 August 2023

	Notes	2023		2022	
		£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	11		4,537,527		4,616,426
Current assets					
Debtors	12	148,995		120,034	
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>128,024</u>		<u>338,793</u>	
		277,019		458,827	
Liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	13	<u>98,988</u>		<u>252,460</u>	
Net current assets			178,031		206,367
Net assets excluding pension liability			<u>4,715,558</u>		<u>4,822,793</u>
Defined benefit pension scheme asset/(liability)	23		190,000		(62,000)
Total net assets			<u><u>4,905,558</u></u>		<u><u>4,760,793</u></u>
Funds of the academy trust :					
Restricted funds					
Fixed asset fund	14	4,537,527		4,616,426	
Restricted income fund	14	172,533		200,869	
Pension reserve	14	<u>190,000</u>		<u>(62,000)</u>	
Total restricted funds			4,900,060		4,755,295
Unrestricted income funds	14		5,498		5,498
Total funds			<u><u>4,905,558</u></u>		<u><u>4,760,793</u></u>

The financial statements on pages 18 to 38 were approved by the trustees, and authorised for issue on 20 December 2023 and are signed on their behalf by:

 Ruth Harker - Chair of Trustees

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Statement of cash flows for the year ended 31 August 2023

	Notes	2022/23	2021/22
		£	£
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash used in operating activities	18	(202,588)	(33,713)
Cash flows from investing activities	19	(8,181)	(10,979)
Cash flows from financing activities	20	-	-
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period		<hr/>	<hr/>
		(210,769)	(44,692)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September 2022		338,793	383,485
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August 2023	21	<hr/>	<hr/>
		128,024	338,793

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023

1. Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

- **Grants**

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

- **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.3 Income (continued)

- **Other income**
Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.
- **Donated goods, facilities and services**
Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in 'Stocks' and 'Income from Other Trading Activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from Other Trading Activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from Other Trading Activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from Other Trading Activities'.
- **Donated fixed assets**
Where the donated good is a fixed asset it is measured at fair value, unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor should be used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

- **Expenditure on raising funds**
This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.
- **Charitable activities**
These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.5 Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £500 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset over its expected useful life as follows:

Long leasehold buildings	- straight line over 50 years
Furniture and equipment	- 33% straight line
Computer hardware	- 33% straight line
Motor vehicles	- 33% straight line

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use and reclassified to freehold or leasehold land and buildings.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

1.6 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

1.7 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

1.8 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.9 Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term.

1.10 Financial instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined by FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows :

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.11 Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.12 Pension benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

**The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.12 Pension benefits (continued)

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme, and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income/(expenditure) are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.13 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Education and Skills Funding Agency or Department for Education.

1.14 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 23, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2022 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2023. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

2. Donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted general fund £	Restricted fixed asset funds £	2022/23 Total £	2021/22 Total £
Capital grants	-	-	19,023	19,023	5,814
Donated fixed assets	-	-	-	-	3,993
Other donations	1,212	-	-	1,212	656
	<u>1,212</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>19,023</u>	<u>20,235</u>	<u>10,463</u>
2022 total	<u>656</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>9,807</u>	<u>10,463</u>	

3. Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted general fund £	Restricted fixed asset funds £	2022/23 Total £	2021/22 Total £
DfE/ESFA grants					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	640,000	-	640,000	649,587
Other DfE/ESFA grants					
Pupil premium	-	3,339	-	3,339	4,567
Others	-	4,997	-	4,997	13,880
	<u>-</u>	<u>648,336</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>648,336</u>	<u>668,034</u>
Other government grants					
Local authority grants	-	42,235	-	42,235	59,659
	<u>-</u>	<u>42,235</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>42,235</u>	<u>59,659</u>
Other income from the academy trust's educational operations	6,022	614,064	-	620,086	393,339
Covid-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA)					
Recovery premium	-	6,000	-	6,000	6,000
Other DfE/ESFA Covid-19 funding	-	-	-	-	13,578
	<u>6,022</u>	<u>662,299</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>668,321</u>	<u>472,576</u>
	<u>6,022</u>	<u>1,310,635</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,316,657</u>	<u>1,140,610</u>
2022 total	<u>1,369</u>	<u>1,139,241</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,140,610</u>	

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

4. Other trading activities

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	2022/23 Total £	2021/22 Total £
Hire of facilities	-	-	-	44
2022 total	44		44	

5. Investment income

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds £	2022/23 Total £	2021/22 Total £
Short term deposits	26	-	26	33
2022 total	33		33	

6. Expenditure

	Staff costs £	Non pay expenditure		2022/23 Total £	2021/22 Total £
		Premises £	Other £		
Academy's educational operations					
Direct costs	821,270	70,753	35,303	927,326	843,696
Allocated support costs	195,991	113,902	218,934	528,827	583,280
	<u>1,017,261</u>	<u>184,655</u>	<u>254,237</u>	<u>1,456,153</u>	<u>1,426,976</u>
2022 total	965,068	195,619	266,289	1,426,976	

Net income/(expenditure) for the period includes :

		2022/23 £	2021/22 £
Operating leases	- other	-	5,397
Depreciation		106,129	110,000
Fees payable to auditor	- audit	9,750	8,900
	- other services	495	315
		<u>116,374</u>	<u>124,612</u>

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

7. Charitable activities

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted pension fund £	Other restricted funds £	2022/23 Total £	2021/22 Total £
Educational operations					
Direct costs					
Educational operations	7,260	-	920,066	927,326	843,696
Support costs					
Educational operations	-	12,000	516,827	528,827	583,280
	<u>7,260</u>	<u>12,000</u>	<u>1,436,893</u>	<u>1,456,153</u>	<u>1,426,976</u>
2022 total	<u>2,102</u>	<u>64,000</u>	<u>1,360,874</u>	<u>1,426,976</u>	

	Educational operations £	2022/23 Total £	2021/22 Total £
Analysis of support costs			
Support staff costs	195,991	195,991	227,796
Depreciation	35,376	35,376	38,500
Technology costs	29,901	29,901	45,631
Premises costs	78,526	78,526	91,016
Other support costs	178,788	178,788	171,122
Governance costs	10,245	10,245	9,215
Total support costs	<u>528,827</u>	<u>528,827</u>	<u>583,280</u>
2022 total	<u>583,280</u>	<u>583,280</u>	

8. Staff

a) Staff costs

Staff costs during the period were:

	2022/23 £	2021/22 £
Wages and salaries	706,290	636,239
Social security costs	67,741	61,200
Pension costs	157,717	195,046
	<u>931,748</u>	<u>892,485</u>
Agency staff costs	85,513	72,583
	<u>1,017,261</u>	<u>965,068</u>

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

8. Staff (continued)

b) Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy during the year was as follows:

	2022/23	2021/22
	Number	Number
Teachers	4	4
Administration and support	13	12
Management	4	4
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	21	20

c) Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was :

	2022/23	2021/22
	Number	Number
£60,001 - £70,000	1	1
£70,001 - £80,000	-	1
£80,001 - £90,000	1	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>

d) Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £368,580 (2022: £345,507).

9. Related Party Transactions - Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from employment with the academy trust. The principal and other staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment.

The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows :

A Wakefield (principal and trustee)	
Remuneration	£80,000 - £85,000 (2022 : £75,000 - £80,000)
Employer's pension contributions paid	£15,000 - £20,000 (2022 : £15,000 - £20,000)
A Smith (staff trustee)	
Remuneration	£65,000 - £70,000 (2022 : £60,000 - £65,000)
Employer's pension contributions paid	£15,000 - £20,000 (2022 : £10,000 - £15,000)
J Davis (staff trustee)	
Remuneration	£20,000 - £25,000 (2022 : £15,000 - £20,000)
Employer's pension contributions paid	£nil - £5,000 (2022 : £nil - £5,000)

There were no travel and subsistence expenses reimbursed or paid directly to any trustee during the current or previous year. Other related party transactions involving the trustees are set out in note 24.

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

10. Trustees' and officers' insurance

The academy trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

11. Tangible fixed assets

	Leasehold land and buildings £	Furniture and equipment £	Computer hardware £	Motor vehicles £	Total £
Cost or valuation					
At 1 September 2022	5,232,144	43,164	223,008	-	5,498,316
Additions	-	18,675	1,560	6,995	27,230
At 31 August 2023	<u>5,232,144</u>	<u>61,839</u>	<u>224,568</u>	<u>6,995</u>	<u>5,525,546</u>
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2022	631,565	37,221	213,104	-	881,890
Charge for the year	88,143	9,657	5,997	2,332	106,129
At 31 August 2023	<u>719,708</u>	<u>46,878</u>	<u>219,101</u>	<u>2,332</u>	<u>988,019</u>
Net book values					
At 31 August 2023	<u>4,512,436</u>	<u>14,961</u>	<u>5,467</u>	<u>4,663</u>	<u>4,537,527</u>
At 31 August 2022	<u>4,600,579</u>	<u>5,943</u>	<u>9,904</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,616,426</u>

12. Debtors

	2023 £	2022 £
Debtors from operations	13,936	31,123
VAT recoverable	6,200	6,464
Prepayments and accrued income	<u>128,859</u>	<u>82,447</u>
	<u>148,995</u>	<u>120,034</u>

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

13. Creditors

	2023 £	2022 £
Amounts falling due within one year :		
Creditors from operations	4,161	8,041
Accruals and deferred income	5,658	21,658
Other creditors	89,169	222,761
	<u>98,988</u>	<u>252,460</u>
Deferred income		
Deferred income at 1 September 2022	325	10,091
Resources deferred in the year	-	325
Amounts released from previous years	(325)	(10,091)
Deferred income at 31 August 2023	<u>-</u>	<u>325</u>

14. Funds

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2023 £
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	200,869	640,000	(660,129)	(8,207)	172,533
Pupil premium	-	3,339	(3,339)	-	-
Recovery premium	-	6,000	(6,000)	-	-
Other grants	-	661,296	(661,296)	-	-
	<u>200,869</u>	<u>1,310,635</u>	<u>(1,330,764)</u>	<u>(8,207)</u>	<u>172,533</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds					
DfE Group capital grants	4,481,975	19,023	(100,774)	-	4,400,224
Capital expenditure from GAG	129,410	-	(2,975)	8,207	134,642
Donations	5,041	-	(2,380)	-	2,661
	<u>4,616,426</u>	<u>19,023</u>	<u>(106,129)</u>	<u>8,207</u>	<u>4,537,527</u>
Pension reserve	<u>(62,000)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(12,000)</u>	<u>264,000</u>	<u>190,000</u>
Total restricted funds	<u>4,755,295</u>	<u>1,329,658</u>	<u>(1,448,893)</u>	<u>264,000</u>	<u>4,900,060</u>
Unrestricted funds					
Other income	5,498	7,260	(7,260)	-	5,498
Total unrestricted funds	<u>5,498</u>	<u>7,260</u>	<u>(7,260)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,498</u>
Total funds	<u>4,760,793</u>	<u>1,336,918</u>	<u>(1,456,153)</u>	<u>264,000</u>	<u>4,905,558</u>

**The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

14. Funds (continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Restricted general funds

These comprise all restricted funds other than restricted fixed asset funds and include grants from The Education and Skills Funding Agency and Birmingham City Council.

The academy trust is not subject to GAG carried forward limits.

Unrestricted funds

These comprise resources that may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds

These comprise resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by The Education and Skills Funding Agency and Birmingham City Council where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows :

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	323,514	649,587	(761,220)	(11,012)	200,869
Pupil premium	-	4,567	(4,567)	-	-
Recovery premium	-	6,000	(6,000)	-	-
Other DfE/ESFA Covid-19 funding	-	13,578	(13,578)	-	-
Other grants	-	465,509	(465,509)	-	-
	<u>323,514</u>	<u>1,139,241</u>	<u>(1,250,874)</u>	<u>(11,012)</u>	<u>200,869</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds					
DfE Group capital grants	4,582,278	5,814	(106,117)	-	4,481,975
Capital expenditure from GAG	121,233	-	(2,835)	11,012	129,410
Donations	2,096	3,993	(1,048)	-	5,041
	<u>4,705,607</u>	<u>9,807</u>	<u>(110,000)</u>	<u>11,012</u>	<u>4,616,426</u>
Pension reserve	<u>(424,000)</u>	-	<u>(64,000)</u>	<u>426,000</u>	<u>(62,000)</u>
Total restricted funds	<u>4,605,121</u>	<u>1,149,048</u>	<u>(1,424,874)</u>	<u>426,000</u>	<u>4,755,295</u>
Unrestricted funds					
Other income	5,498	2,102	(2,102)	-	5,498
Total unrestricted funds	<u>5,498</u>	<u>2,102</u>	<u>(2,102)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,498</u>
Total funds	<u>4,610,619</u>	<u>1,151,150</u>	<u>(1,426,976)</u>	<u>426,000</u>	<u>4,760,793</u>

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

Fund balances at 31 August 2023 are represented by:

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted pension funds £	Restricted general funds £	Restricted fixed asset funds £	Total funds £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	-	4,537,527	4,537,527
Current assets	5,498	-	271,521	-	277,019
Current liabilities	-	-	(98,988)	-	(98,988)
	<u>5,498</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>172,533</u>	<u>4,537,527</u>	<u>4,715,558</u>
Pension scheme liability	-	190,000	-	-	190,000
Total net assets	<u>5,498</u>	<u>190,000</u>	<u>172,533</u>	<u>4,537,527</u>	<u>4,905,558</u>

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows :

	Unrestricted funds £	Restricted pension funds £	Restricted general funds £	Restricted fixed asset funds £	Total funds £
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	-	4,616,426	4,616,426
Current assets	5,498	-	453,329	-	458,827
Current liabilities	-	-	(252,460)	-	(252,460)
	<u>5,498</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>200,869</u>	<u>4,616,426</u>	<u>4,822,793</u>
Pension scheme liability	-	(62,000)	-	-	(62,000)
Total net assets	<u>5,498</u>	<u>(62,000)</u>	<u>200,869</u>	<u>4,616,426</u>	<u>4,760,793</u>

16. Capital commitments

There were no capital commitments at 31 August 2023 nor at 31 August 2022.

17. Commitments under operating leases

At 31 August 2023 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	Total 2023 £	Total 2022 £
Amounts due within one year	-	5,397
	<u>-</u>	<u>5,397</u>

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

18. Reconciliation of net income/(expenditure) to net cash flow from operating activities	2022/23	2021/22
	Total	Total
	£	£
Net expenditure for reporting period (as per the SoFA)	(119,235)	(275,826)
Adjusted for :		
Depreciation (note 11)	106,129	110,000
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(19,023)	(9,807)
Interest receivable (note 5)	(26)	(33)
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable (note 23)	9,000	57,000
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost/(income) (note 23)	3,000	7,000
Increase in debtors	(28,961)	(50,832)
(Decrease) / increase in creditors	(153,472)	128,785
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(202,588)</u>	<u>(33,713)</u>

19. Cash flows from investing activities

	2022/23	2021/22
	Total	Total
	£	£
Interest received	26	33
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(27,230)	(20,819)
Capital grants from DfE Group	19,023	5,814
Capital grants from others	-	3,993
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(8,181)</u>	<u>(10,979)</u>

20. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	At	At
	31 August	31 August
	2023	2022
	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>128,024</u>	<u>338,793</u>
	<u>128,024</u>	<u>338,793</u>

21. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At		Other	At
	31 August	Cash	non-cash	31 August
	2022	flows	changes	2023
	£	£	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	<u>338,793</u>	<u>(210,769)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>128,024</u>
	<u>338,793</u>	<u>(210,769)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>128,024</u>

**The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

22. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

23. Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by West Midlands Pension Fund. Both are multi-employer defined-benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2022.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every four years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are :

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

23. Pension and similar obligations (continued)

The next valuation is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £100,488 (2022 : £95,701).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2023 was £64,000 (2022 : £44,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £49,000 (2022 : £34,000) and employees' contributions totalled £15,000 (2022 : £10,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 21.4% for employers and between 5.5% and 6.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on GOV.UK.

The trustees have agreed that the trust will make additional contributions in addition to normal funding levels over the next 25 years.

Principal actuarial assumptions

	At 31	At 31
	August 2023	August 2022
Rate of increase in salaries	3.95%	4.05%
Rate of increase for pensions in payment / inflation	2.95%	3.05%
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.20%	4.25%
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.95%	3.05%
Commutation of pensions to lump sums	50.00%	50.00%

Sensitivity analysis

	At 31	At 31
	August 2023	August 2022
	£'000s	£'000s
Discount rate +0.1%	(11)	(13)
Discount rate -0.1%	11	13
Mortality assumption 1 year increase	16	18
Mortality assumption 1 year decrease	(16)	(18)
CPI rate +0.1%	11	13
CPI rate -0.1%	(11)	(13)

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	At 31	At 31
	August 2023	August 2022
Retiring today		
Males	20.1	21.2
Females	20.4	23.6
Retiring in 20 years		
Males	21.0	22.9
Females	24.7	25.4

**The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)**

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

23. Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (continued)

The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme was :

	31 August 2023	31 August 2022
	£	£
Equities	409,000	264,000
Corporate bonds	127,000	83,000
Property	42,000	32,000
Cash and other liquid assets	24,000	15,000
Total market value of assets	602,000	394,000

The actual negative return on scheme assets 1.2% (2022 : 3.3% negative).

	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities		
Current service cost	58,000	91,000
Interest income	(18,000)	(7,000)
Interest cost	21,000	14,000
Total amount recognised in the SoFA	61,000	98,000

Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows :

	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
At 1 September 2022	456,000	786,000
Current service cost	58,000	91,000
Interest cost	21,000	14,000
Employee contributions	15,000	10,000
Actuarial gains/(losses) - financial assumptions	(137,000)	(444,000)
Actuarial gains/(losses) - demographic assumptions	(10,000)	(3,000)
Actuarial gains/(losses) - experience gains/losses	14,000	2,000
Benefits paid	(5,000)	-
At 31 August 2023	412,000	456,000

The Edge Academy Trust
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2023 (continued)

23. Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (continued)

Changes in the fair value of academy's share of scheme assets were as follows :

	2022/23	2021/22
	£	£
At 1 September 2022	394,000	362,000
Interest income	18,000	7,000
Actuarial gains/(losses) - experience gains/losses	154,000	-
Return on assets less interest	(23,000)	(19,000)
Employer contributions	49,000	34,000
Employee contributions	15,000	10,000
Benefits paid net of transfers in	(5,000)	-
At 31 August 2023	<u>602,000</u>	<u>394,000</u>
Net pension scheme asset/(liability)	<u>190,000</u>	<u>(62,000)</u>

24. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest.

No related party transactions took place in the period of account other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 9.

25. Contingent liabilities

Following the recent decision in the Harpur Trust vs Brazel case the trust is considering the potential liability in respect of this. At this time it is not possible to quantify any liability, if any, and no provision has been made in these accounts.